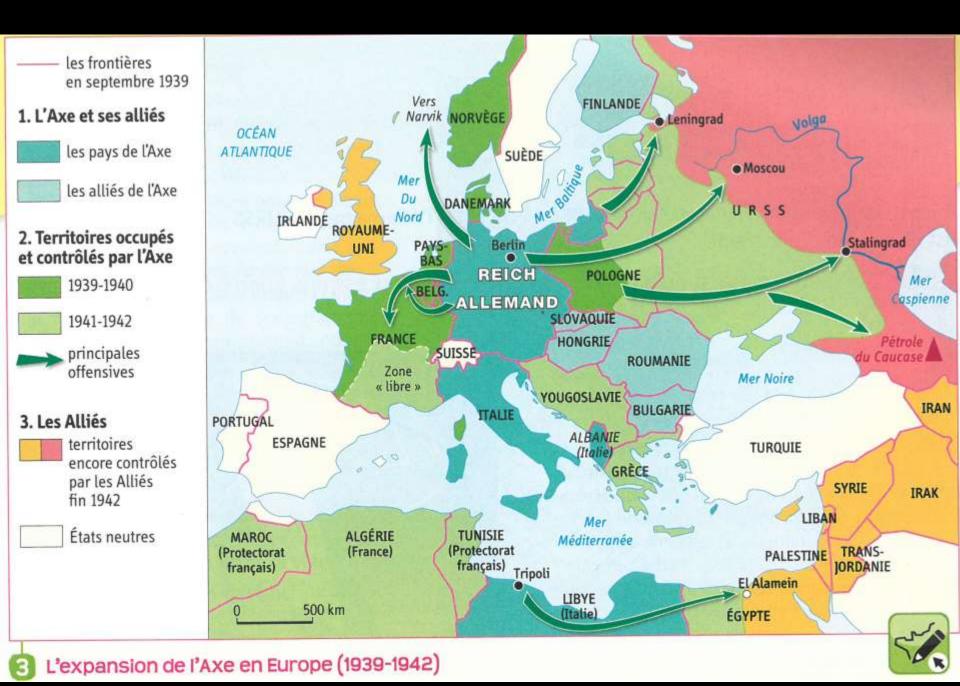
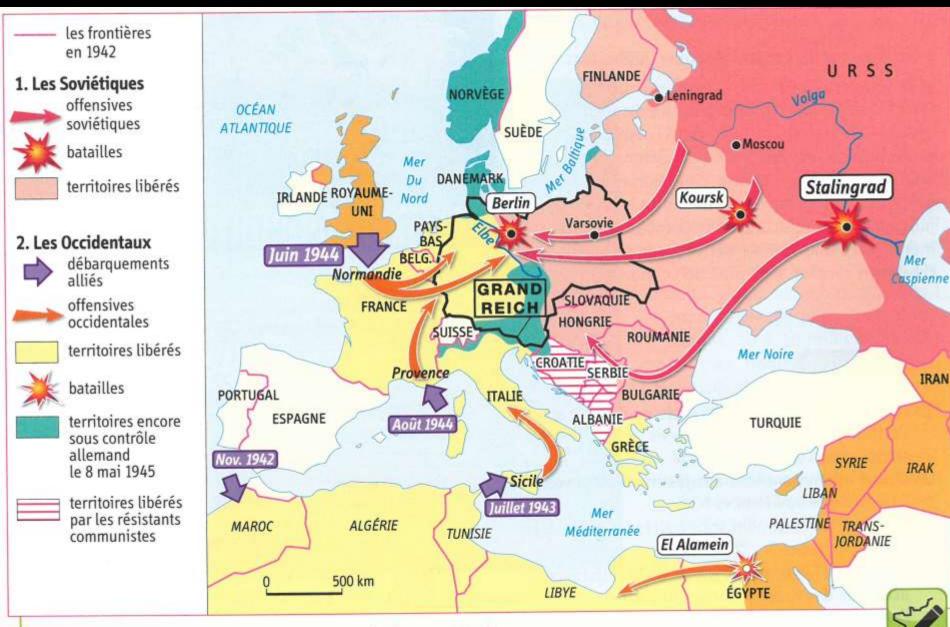
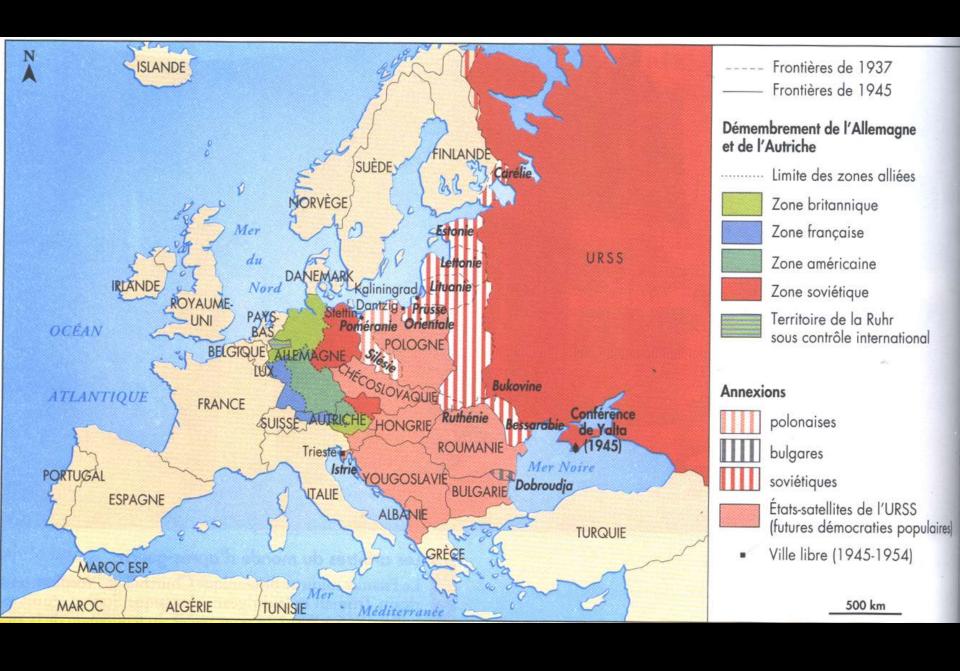
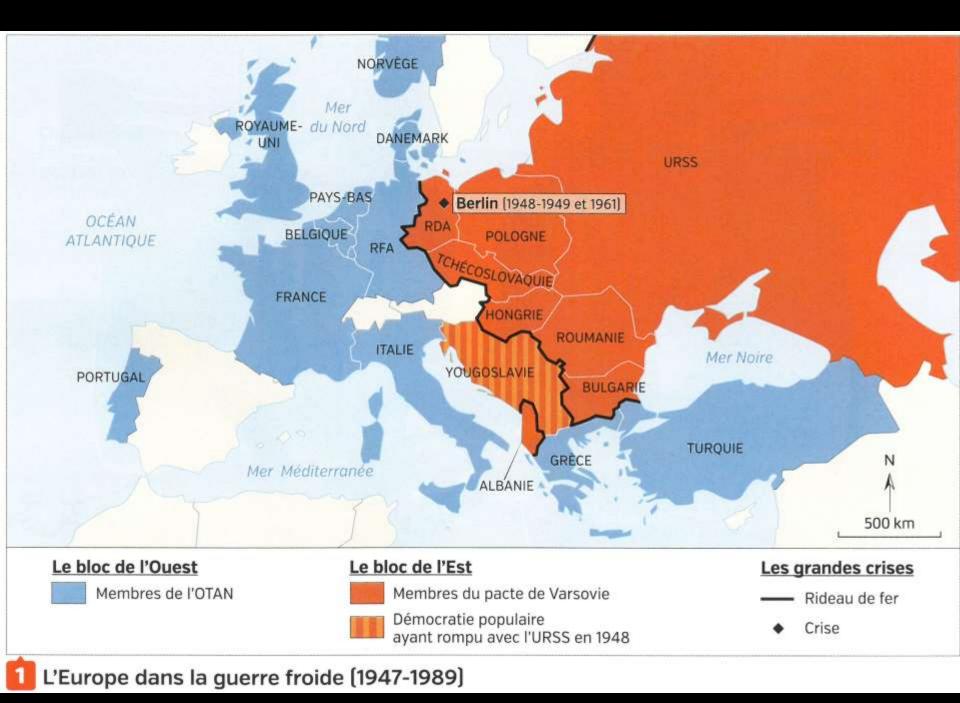
Cartes de la

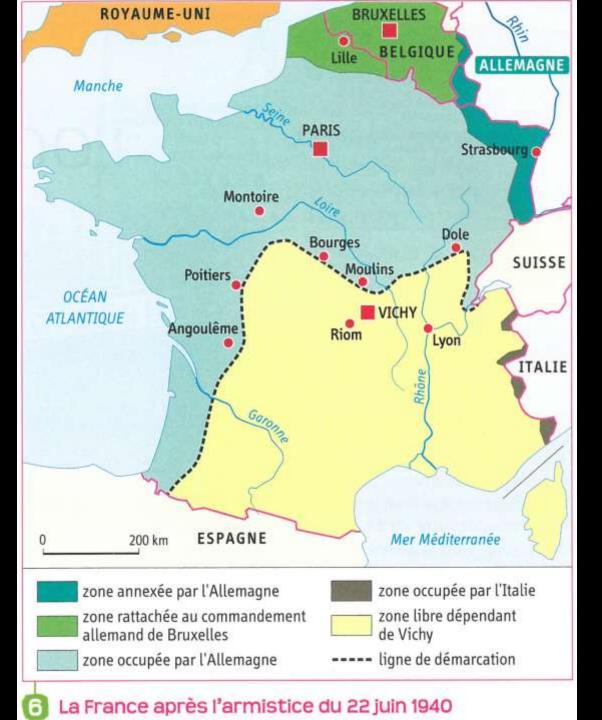
Seconde Guerre mondiale

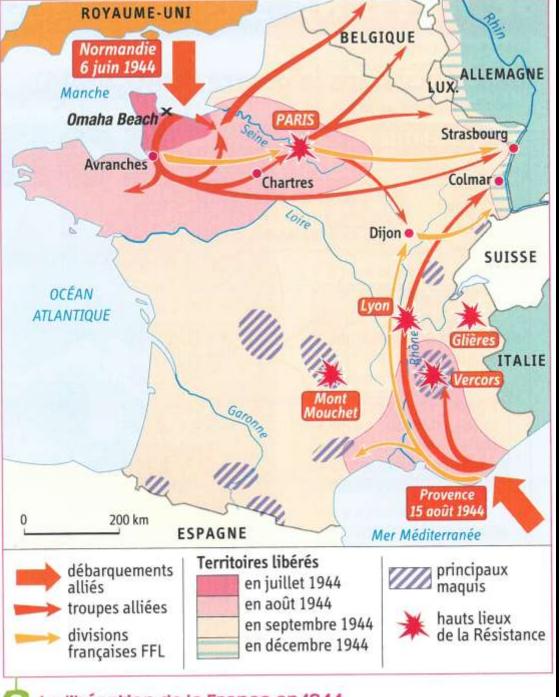












📵 La libération de la France en 1944